

ATTRACTIVE

business location

One location, **TWO MARKETS**

Near, nearer, **LIECHTENSTEIN**

Of the world's most sustainable and innovative countries, Liechtenstein has ranked at the

TOP for years.



LOCATION FOR BUSINESS RELATIONSHIPS BUILT ON TRUST

LIECHTENSTEIN PROVIDES
A SENSE OF PURPOSE
with common bonefit

with common benefit foundations.

Liechtenstein offers **THE RIGHT STIMULI**to let ideas thrive.

Liechtenstein - the

ONE-STOP-SHOP

for financial services

STABILITY

in times of change

Liechtenstein is

THE PERFECT COMBINATION OF TRADITION AND INNOVATION.



Employees according to economic sector (status 31 Dec. 2017)

249 farming

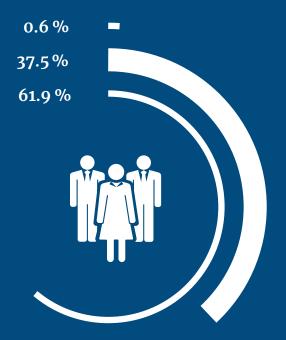
14'481 industry and trade

23'931 services

Of these, some

600

individuals are employed by the approx. 100 asset management companies.



Locational benefits for financial service providers

- Free access to the Swiss and EU/EEA market
- Stable social, legal and economic system
- High degree of political continuity and stability
- Liberal economic policy and liberal company law
- · Moderate corporate taxation
- Flexibility and short decision-making channels

Liechtenstein has the lowest ratio of state expenditure of all European countries: State expenditure amounts to

24.2%

of gross domestic product.



Standard & Poor's has repeatedly awarded the Principality of Liechtenstein the top «Triple-A with stable outlook» rating.

Attractive location

As a safe haven at the heart of Europe, the Principality of Liechtenstein is predestined to excel in the field of asset management. Free access to markets in Switzerland as well as in the EU and EEA, economic and political stability and high standards of privacy make the location extremely attractive for sophisticated investors.

Liechtenstein is closely linked to the neighbouring state of Switzerland with a customs and currency treaty as well as a large number of other bilateral agreements. At the same time, the Principality – unlike its most important partner state – has been a member of the European Economic Area (EEA) since 1995. For Liechtenstein-based financial services providers, this ensures unrestricted market access to over 30 states and around 500 million people in Europe. The free movement of goods, people, services and capital simplifies corporate relations with Europe. When collaborating with asset managers in Liechtenstein, private clients resident in the EU have essentially the same rights as in their home countries.

Debt-free and politically stable

In the small state at the heart of Europe, clients of Liechtenstein financial services providers profit from political continuity, legal certainty and economic stability. Analysts at Standard & Poor's regularly confirm the country's great attractiveness and currently give Liechtenstein an AAA rating with stable outlook. Debt-free Liechtenstein traditionally stands for a very liberal economic system and a lean bureaucracy.

At 24.2 %, government expenditure as a percentage of GDP is the lowest of



all European countries. Short administrative channels guarantee quick and non-bureaucratic results.

A recognised partner

Liechtenstein is committed to the current international standards of transparency and tax cooperation. The country plays an active part in the relevant OECD and Global Forum bodies, and is a recognised partner of the international community. Implementation of the standards pertaining to the exchange of tax information in Liechtenstein has been positively received. At the same time, the right to privacy continues to enjoy a high priority in the Principality. The fact that Liechtenstein has struck the right balance for its financial centre is also reflected by the growing volume of assets under management and the bright outlook for the future.



Principality of Liechtenstein

Form of Constitutional hereditary monarchy government: on a democratic and parliamentary basis

Capital city: Vaduz

Official language: German

Population: 38 110 (at the end of 2017)

Surface area: 160 km²

Currency: Swiss francs

GDP: CHF 6.1 billion (2016)

Labour force: 38 810 (at the end of 2017)

Neighbouring states: Switzerland and Austria

Memberships: • Customs and currency union

with Switzerland

• European Economic Area (EEA)

• European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

• United Nations (UN)

• World Trade Organisation (WTO)



Sustainability

Liechtenstein has traditionally been highly committed to sustainability. In rankings of the world's most sustainable and innovative countries. Liechtenstein has occupied top places for years. A large part of this can be attributed to the financial centre: Various activities and initiatives underscore the fact that financial market stakeholders assume their social and corporate responsibilities and make a contribution to a future worth living. In this conjunction, digitalisation is a driving force in the development of new innovative and

sustainable business models.

Liechtenstein as a place to do business

· Excellent location and infrastructure

Zurich Airport can be reached within 90 minutes (Friedrichshafen 90 minutes, Memmingen 90 minutes and Altenrhein 30 minutes); large number of professional, local service providers

Political stability and continuity

The Liechtenstein government draws upon input from associations when shaping the legal framework.

Triple-A rating with stable outlook

Standard & Poor's has awarded Liechtenstein top ratings for many years.

· Stable banking system

High core capital ratios (tier-1 ratio), sound equity capital ratios

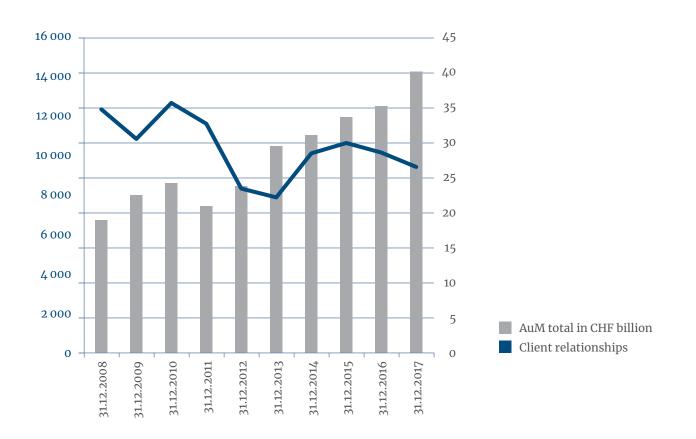
Environment for innovation

Short administrative channels and a non-bureaucratic approach

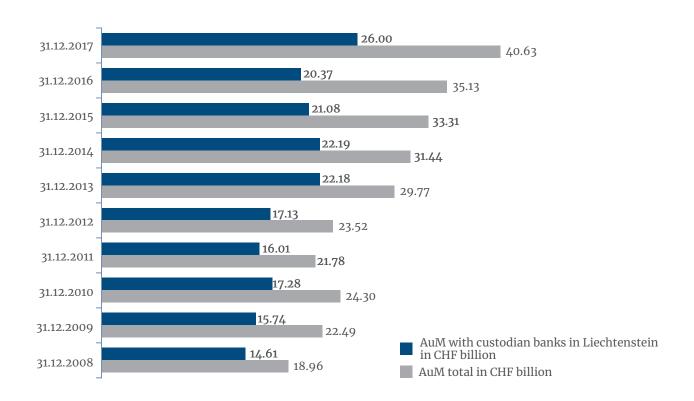
Location for business relationships built on trust

Decades of experience in the fields of asset management and investment consultancy

Client relationships and assets under management with asset management companies in Liechtenstein



Assets under management with asset management companies in Liechtenstein



Liechtenstein, the facts

Liechtenstein has

long-standing experience and expertise

in providing high-quality financial services.

Legislation is modern and

EU-compliant.

As a

one-stop shop,

Liechtenstein can serve all client needs in financial matters.

Liechtenstein is

integrated

in the international community.

Liechtenstein offers an attractive environment for financial service providers of all kinds.

As a small, centrally located country, Liechtenstein is able to offer a stable political and economic environment.

The relevant European and international

standards

are fulfilled.





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The Association of Independent Asset Managers in Liechtenstein (VuVL) is the industry association for asset management companies in Liechtenstein.

The association promotes the interests of the entire profession at the national and international level.

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